





Contribution to the Discussion

on

Laurens De Vries Christian v. Hirschhausen

## Laurens De Vries



- Major building blocks of Laurens's presentation:
  - Less electricity consumption
  - Increased importance of intermittent renewables
  - → Lower duration curves more extreme spikes in prices but less frequent
- Would anybody invest in such a "Spot-System"?

#### Contribution

- Are there really energy-only markets in the EU (see balancing energy with at least short term capacity elements)
- Some simple theoretical question:
  - What about hedging mechanisms for supplier's asymmetric price risks? appr. 80% is forward traded
  - What about investment cycles? Would anybody apart from some electricity islands invest in a market who expects producing for 1000 hrs?

## Laurens De Vries



- Some factual questions
  - Do we see increasing volatility? it increased in 2008 when capacity was tight and decreased thereafter
  - Do we see lack of available capacity in non pricecapped markets in the EU? many new projects in 2007/2008
- A regulator's question
  - Is it likely that the EU will agree on a specific option of an artificial capacity market? Wouldn't we be running into severe concerns in terms of competition and state aid policy?

### v. Hirschhausen



- Southern Germany as concrete example of a load pocket
- Need for secondary reserve
- Potential problems withholding network capacity for integration of these markets

### Contribution

- Why a capacity instrument as primary solution? Target model foresees the possibility of price zones; are these politically inacceptable for seeming too inactive?
- If these mechanisms are a "political" tool, isn't there the danger of "poltical" activation (high prices etc.)

### v. Hirschhausen



- Is redispatch a capacity mechanism?
- Load pockets are no market design issue but a temporal phenomenon → the specific solution has to be economically well founded, but must not lead to general conclusions



### **Contact**

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